

# Syllabus of Experiments of Human parasitology (Experiment)

## Shandong University School of Medicine

**Writers:** All Teachers in the department of Human parasitology

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### 1. Basic information of the course

Course Name	Experiment of Human parasitology				
Course Code	sd02321490				
Teaching Department	Department of Human parasitology				
Experiment Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Professional basic experiment <input type="checkbox"/> Professional experiment <input type="checkbox"/> Comprehensive experiment <input type="checkbox"/> Innovative experiment <input type="checkbox"/> Open experiment				
Course Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compulsory <input type="checkbox"/> Elective				
Experimental Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Independent course <input type="checkbox"/> Non-independent course				
For Which Major	Foreign students				
Credits		Lecture Hours	16	Experiment Hours	16
Prerequisite course					
Website of the course	<a href="http://www.course.sdu.edu.cn/G2S/Template/View.aspx?action=view&amp;courseType=1&amp;courseId=164&amp;ZZWLOOKINGFOR=G">http://www.course.sdu.edu.cn/G2S/Template/View.aspx?action=view&amp;courseType=1&amp;courseId=164&amp;ZZWLOOKINGFOR=G</a> <a href="http://www.pathobio.sdu.edu.cn/sdjsc/">http://www.pathobio.sdu.edu.cn/sdjsc/</a>				

### 2. Course Description

《Experiment of Human Parasitology》 is medical basic experimental and skill subject which

trains student's skill of observing and recognizing specimens of human parasites and medical arthropods, and verifies and enhances the lectures in the class of 《Human Parasitology》.

### **3. Nature of courses and Teaching aims**

#### **【Teaching aims】**

Verifies and enhances the theory in the class of 《Human Parasitology》; Train students' skill of observing and recognizing specimens of human parasites and medical arthropods.

### **4. Teaching contents and Class hour**

**Experiment 1 Ascaris lumbricoides Trichuria trichiura and Enterobius vermicularis** (3 class hours)

#### **【teaching objectives and Requirements】**

##### **1. Observations**

Lips of *A. lumbricoides*, eggs of *A. lumbricoides* (fertilized, unfertilized and decorticated eggs); egg and adult of *T. trichiura*; egg and adult of *E. vermicularis*.

##### **2. Demonstration**

Different stages of *A. lumbricoides*, *T. trichiura* and *E. vermicularis*.

##### **3. Video** 《*Ascaris lumbricoides*》

##### **4. Technique demonstration**

Preparation of a direct fecal film and brine flotation method.

#### **【instrument and equipment】**

Light microscope

#### **【requirements】**

1. Study the morphological characters of ova and adult worms of *A.*

lumbricoides, T. trichiura and E. vermicularis.

2. Learn the inhabiting site, infective stage, and method of transmission.
3. Master the direct smear method in fecal examination.

**Lab report:** Draw a fertilized egg of A. lumbricoides; an egg of T. trichiura; an egg of E. vermicularis.

## **Experiment 2 Hookworms filariae and Trichinella spiralis** (3 class hours)

### **【teaching objectives and Requirements】**

#### **1. Observations**

Hookworm eggs, adult of Ancylostoma duodenale and Necator americanus; microfilariae of Wuchereria Bancrofti and Brugia malayi; Larvae of Trichinella spiralis.

#### **2. Demonstration**

Different stages of Hookworms, filariae and Trichinella spiralis.

#### **3. Video** 《filariae》

#### **4. Technique demonstration**

Preparation of thick blood film.

### **【instrument and equipment】**

Light microscope

### **【requirements】**

1. Study the morphology of hookworm egg, adult, bancroftian and malayan microfilariae and larva of T. spiralis.
2. Study the life cycles of hookworm, filariae and T. spiralis.
3. Study the site of inhabitation, infective stage, and method of transmission of hookworm, filariae and T. spiralis.

4. Master the technique of blood film preparation for examining microfilariae.

**Lab report:** Draw a hookworm egg; microfilariae of *Wuchereria Bancrofti* and *Brugia malayi*

### **Experiment 3    *Clonorchis sinensis*    *Paragonimus westermani* and *Fasciolopsis buski* (3 class hours)**

#### **【teaching objectives and Requirements】**

##### **1. Observations**

Eggs and adults of *Clonorchis sinensis*, *Paragonimus westermani* and *Fasciolopsis buski*.

##### **2. Demonstration**

Different stages of *C. sinensis*, *P. westermani* and *F. buski*.

##### **3. Video**    《*Clonorchis sinensis*》

#### **【instrument and equipment】**

Light microscope

#### **【requirements】**

1. Study the morphology of *C. sinensis*, *P. westermani* and *F. buski*.
2. Study the life cycles of *C. sinensis*, *P. westermani* and *F. buski*.
3. Study the site of inhabitation, infective stage, and method of transmission of *C. sinensis*, *P. westermani* and *F. buski*.

**Lab report:** Draw an egg of *C. sinensis*, an egg of *P. westermani* and an egg of *F. buski*

### **Experiment 4    *Schistosoma japonicum*    *Taenia solium*    *Taenia***

## **saginata and Echinococcus granulosus** (3 class hours)

### **【teaching objectives and Requirements】**

#### **1. Observations**

Eggs and adults of *Schistosoma japonicum*, *Taenia solium*, *Taenia saginata* and hydatid cyst.

#### **2. Demonstration**

Different stages of *S. japonicum*, *T. solium* and *T. saginata*

#### **3. Video** 《*Taenia solium*》

### **【instrument and equipment】**

Light microscope

### **【requirements】**

1. Study the morphology of egg and adult of *S. japonicum*, *T. solium* and *T. saginata*.
2. Study the life cycles of *S. japonicum*, *T. solium* and *T. saginata*.
3. Study the site of inhabitation, infective stage, and method of transmission of *S. japonicum*, *T. solium* and *T. saginata*.

**Lab report:** Draw an egg of *S. japonicum* and a tapeworm egg

## **Experiment 5 amoebae Leishmania donovani Trichomonas vaginalis and Giardia lamblia** (3 class hours)

### **【teaching objectives and Requirements】**

#### **1. Observations**

Trophozoites and cysts of amoebae. *Trichomonas vaginalis* and *Giardia lamblia*;

amastigotes and promastigotes of *Leishmania donovani*.

## 2. Demonstration

Different stages of amoebae, *T. vaginalis* and *G. lamblia* and *L. donovani*.

## 3. Video 《amoeba》

### 【instrument and equipment】

Light microscope

### 【requirements】

1. Study the morphology of amoebae, *T. vaginalis* and *G. lamblia* and *L. donovani*.
2. Study the life cycles of amoebae, *T. vaginalis* and *G. lamblia* and *L. donovani*.
3. Study the site of inhabitation, infective stage and method of transmission of amoebae, *T. vaginalis*, *G. lamblia* and *L. donovani*.

**Lab report:** Draw: a Trophozoites and cysts of *T. vaginalis* and *G. lamblia*

## Experiment 6 *Plasmodium* opportunistic protozoan (3 class hours)

### 【teaching objectives and Requirements】

#### 1. Observations

Ring form, large trophozoite, immature schizont, mature schizont and gametocytes (male and female) of *plasmodium vivax*; Ring form and gametocytes (male and female) of *P. falciparum*; trophozoite of *Toxoplasma gondii*.

#### 2. Demonstration

Different stages of *p. vivax*, *P. falciparum* and *T. gondii*

#### 3. Video 《malaria and mosquito》

### 【instrument and equipment】

Light microscope

### 【requirements】

1. Study the morphology of *P. vivax*, *P. falciparum* and *T. gondii*.
2. Study the life cycles of *P. vivax*, *P. falciparum* and *T. gondii*.
3. Study the site of inhabitation, infective stage, and method of transmission of *P. vivax*, *P. falciparum* and *T. gondii*.

**Lab report:** Draw erythrocytic stages of *P. vivax*

## **Experiment 7 Mosquito Flea and Louse (3 class hours)**

### **【teaching objectives and Requirements】**

#### **1. Observations**

Adults, eggs and larvae of *Culex pipiens pallens*, *Anopheles sinensis* and *Aedes albopictus*; adults of *Pulex irritans* and *Xenopsylla cheopis*; adults of *Pediculus humanus* and *Phthirus pubis*.

#### **2. Demonstration**

Different stages of *C. pipiens pallens*, *A. sinensis* and *A. albopictus*, *P. irritans*, *X. cheopis*, *P. humanus* and *P. pubis*.

### **【instrument and equipment】**

Light microscope

### **【requirements】**

1. Study the morphology of *C. pipiens pallens*, *A. sinensis* and *A. albopictus*, *P. irritans*, *X. cheopis*, *P. humanus* and *P. pubis*.
2. Study the life cycles of mosquito, flea and louse.

**Lab report:** Draw a mosquito wing showing its venation.

## **Experiment 8 Fly tick and mite (3 class hours)**

## **【teaching objectives and Requirements】**

### **1. Observations**

Adults of *Musca vicina*, *Lucilia sericata*, *Chrysomya megalocephala*, *Aldrichina grahami*, *Muscina stabulans*, *Stomoxys calcitrans*, *Bellieria melanura* and *Fannia canicularis*; Adults of hard tick, soft tick and *Sarcoptes scabiei*.

### **2. Demonstration**

Different stages of fly, tick and mite.

## **【instrument and equipment】**

Light microscope

## **【requirements】**

1. Study the morphology of common species of flies, ticks and mites
2. Study the life cycles of flies, ticks and mites.

### **Lab report:**

Draw a tarsal terminalia of *Musca vicina*.

Draw a wing of *Musca vicina* showing its venation.

## **4. Annual update of the experimental projects**



## 5. The corresponding relationship of experimental teaching

	1. Practical Ability	2. The ability to use knowledge to analyze phenomena	3. Strengthen the ethical concept of experimental animal	4. Cultivating clinical thinking ability	
Experiment 1					
Experiment 2					
Experiment 3					
Experiment 4					

## 6. Assessment and evaluation methods

### 【Examination contents】

Lab report, examination for specimen

### 【Achievement evaluation】

lab report 20%, examination for specimen 80%

## 7. Textbooks and bibliography

### 【Textbooks】

《人体寄生虫学》英文版，主编：何深一，山东大学出版社，2011年

### 【Bibliography】